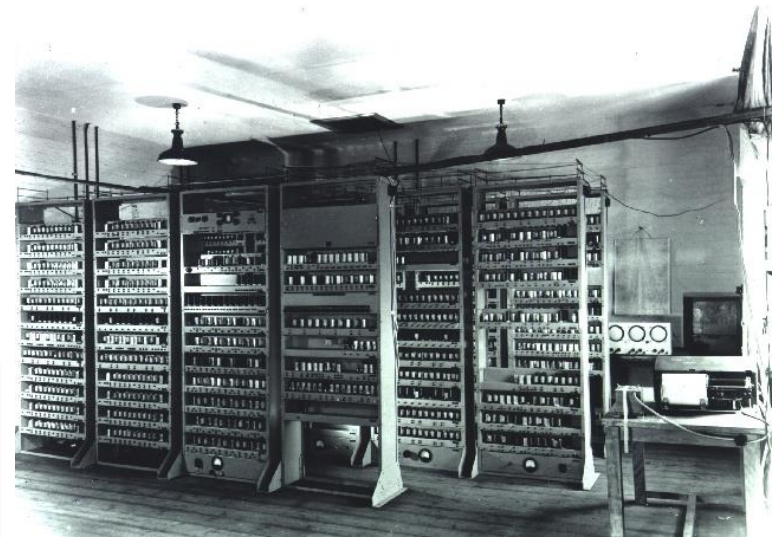
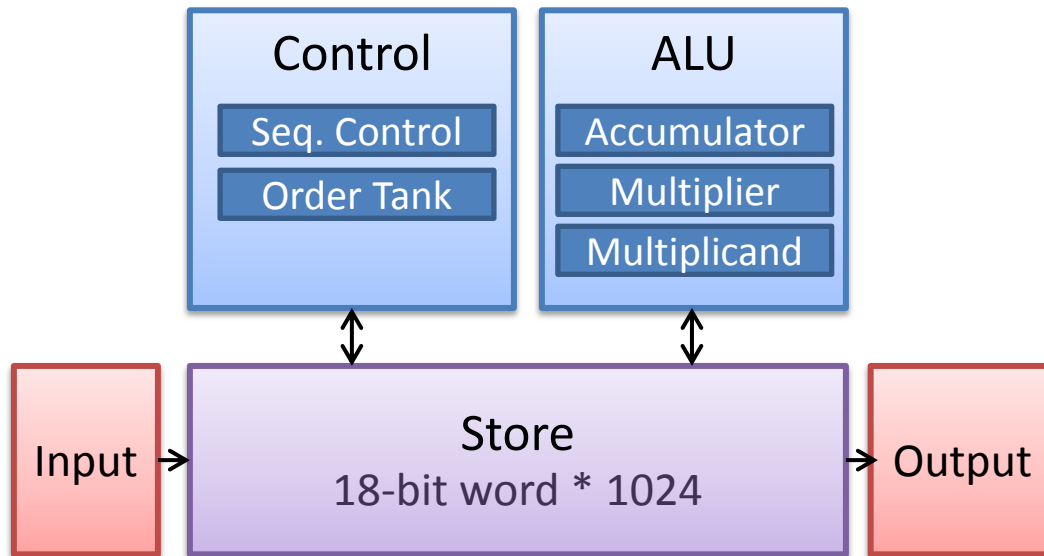


# **EDSACjr and Self Modifying Code**

**TA: Hsin-Jung Yang**

# Cambridge EDSAC (1949)

- **EDSAC:** Electronic Delay Storage Automatic Calculator



- Single accumulator + absolute addressing of memory
- Typical execution time: ~600 simple commands/sec

Ref1: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electronic\\_Delay\\_Storage\\_Automatic\\_Calculator](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electronic_Delay_Storage_Automatic_Calculator)  
Ref2: <http://www.dcs.warwick.ac.uk/~edsac/Software/EdsacTG.pdf>

# EDSACjr

- A simplified version of EDSAC instruction set

Opcode	Description	Bit Representation
ADD $n$	$\text{Accum} \leftarrow \text{Accum} + M[n]$	00001 $n$
SUB $n$	$\text{Accum} \leftarrow \text{Accum} - M[n]$	10000 $n$
STORE $n$	$M[n] \leftarrow \text{Accum}$	00010 $n$
CLEAR	$\text{Accum} \leftarrow 0$	00011 000000000000
OR $n$	$\text{Accum} \leftarrow \text{Accum} \mid M[n]$	00000 $n$
AND $n$	$\text{Accum} \leftarrow \text{Accum} \& M[n]$	00100 $n$
SHIFTR $n$	$\text{Accum} \leftarrow \text{Accum} \text{ shiftr } n$	00101 $n$
SHIFTL $n$	$\text{Accum} \leftarrow \text{Accum} \text{ shiffl } n$	00110 $n$
BGE $n$	If $\text{Accum} \geq 0$ then $\text{PC} \leftarrow n$	00111 $n$
BLT $n$	If $\text{Accum} < 0$ then $\text{PC} \leftarrow n$	01000 $n$
END	Halt machine	01010 000000000000

$M[x]$ : the contents of the memory location addressed by  $x$

Instruction Format:

Opcode

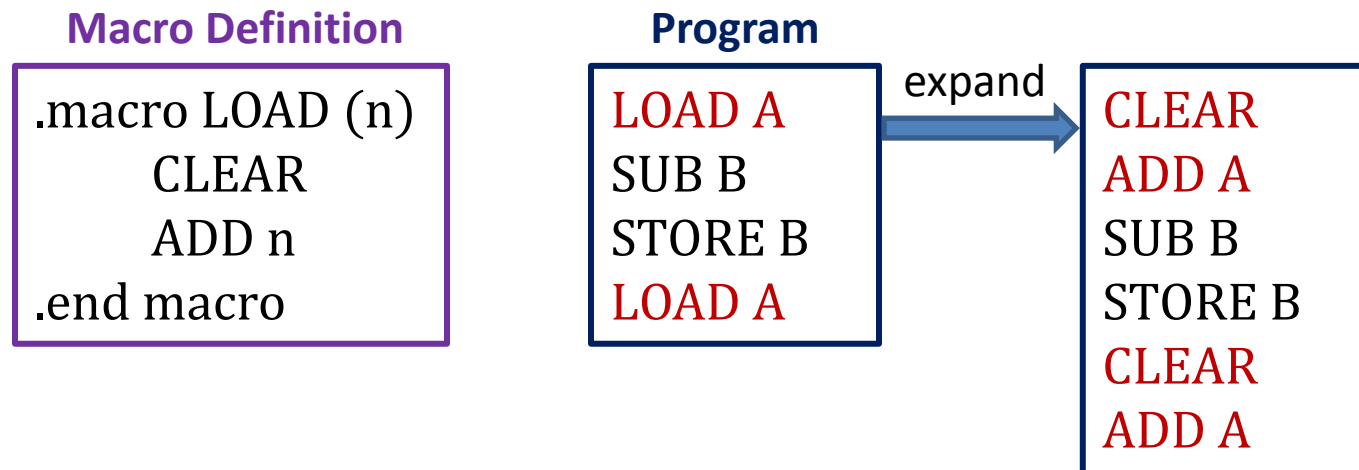
Immediate

5 bit

11 bit

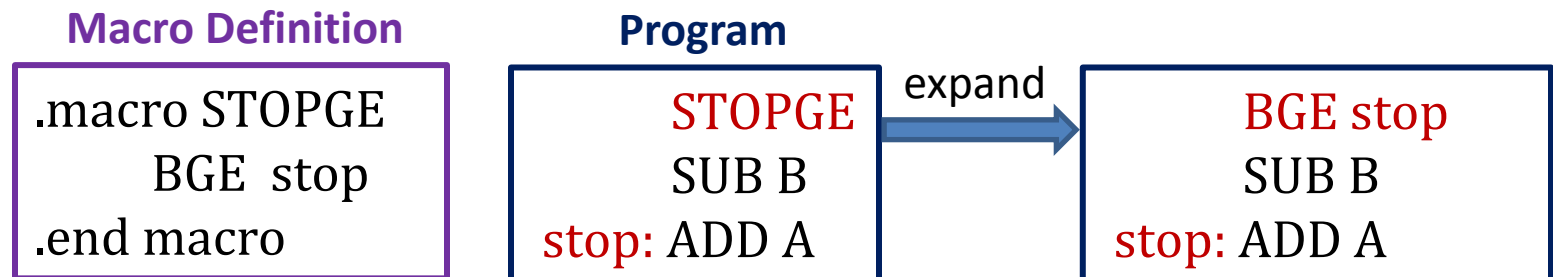
# Programming with EDSACjr

- **Macro:** a sequence of instructions defined with a short name and is expanded in place at assembly time
- A macro is not the same as a subroutine or function
- Example:



# Programming with EDSACjr

- **Global label:** a label defined outside the macro
- Global labels are useful for accessing commonly used memory locations
- Example:



# Programming with EDSACjr

- **Local label:** a label defined within the macro
- Local labels will be replaced by unique label names during expansion
- Example1:

## Macro Definition

```
.macro HANGGE  
    here: BGE here  
.end macro
```

## Program

```
HANGE  
SUB B  
HANGE
```

expand

```
here_1: BGE here_1  
SUB B  
here_2: BGE here_2
```

# Programming with EDSACjr

- **Local label:** a label defined within the macro
- Local labels will be replaced by unique label names during expansion
- Example2:

## Macro Definition

```
.macro ADDGE n
    BLT cont
    ADD n
    cont:
.end macro
```

## Program

```
ADDGE A
SUB B
```

expand

```
BLT cont_1
ADD A
cont_1: SUB B
```

# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	0	0x0044

## Global variables

```
_store_op: STORE 0      ; STORE template
_bge_op:   BGE 0        ; BGE template
_blt_op:   BLT 0        ; BLT template
_add_op:   ADD 0         ; ADD template
```

## Pseudo-code:

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

A is a 2<sup>a</sup> by 2<sup>a</sup> matrix where a is a constant.



# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	0	0x0044

Pseudo-code:

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

Step 1: Load A[i][j]

CLEAR

ADD I

Calculate address  
offset:  $2^a \cdot i + j$

i

Accumulator

# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	0	0x0044

Pseudo-code:

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

Step 1: Load A[i][j]

CLEAR

ADD I

SHIFTL a

Calculate address  
offset:  $2^a \cdot i + j$

$2^a \cdot i$

Accumulator

# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	0	0x0044

Pseudo-code:

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

Step 1: Load A[i][j]

CLEAR

ADD I

SHIFTL a

ADD J

Calculate address  
offset:  $2^a \cdot i + j$

$2^a \cdot i + j$

Accumulator

# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	0	0x0044

Pseudo-code:

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

Step 1: Load A[i][j]

```

CLEAR
ADD    I
SHIFTL a
ADD    J
ADD    ADDR_A
    
```

address of A[i][j]

$$0x0012 + 2^a * i + j$$

Accumulator

# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	0	0x0044

Pseudo-code:

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

Step 1: Load A[i][j]

```

CLEAR
ADD    I
SHIFTL a
ADD    J
ADD    ADDR_A
ADD    _add_op
    
```

\_add\_op: ADD 0

ADD (0x0012+2<sup>a</sup>\*i+j)

Accumulator

# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	0	0x0044

Pseudo-code:

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

Step 1: Load A[i][j]

```

CLEAR
ADD    I
SHIFTL a
ADD    J
ADD    ADDR_A
ADD    _add_op
STORE  _L1
    
```

L1: CLEAR

ADD (0x0012+2<sup>a</sup>\*i+j)

Accumulator

# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	0	0x0044

Pseudo-code:

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

Step 1: Load A[i][j]

CLEAR

ADD I

SHIFTL a

ADD J

ADD ADDR\_A

ADD \_add\_op

STORE \_L1

**CLEAR**

~~\_L1: CLEAR~~ = ADD (0x0012+2<sup>a</sup>\*i+j)

0

Accumulator

# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	0	0x0044

Pseudo-code:

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

Step 1: Load A[i][j]

```

CLEAR
ADD    I
SHIFTL a
ADD    J
ADD    ADDR_A
ADD    _add_op
STORE  _L1
CLEAR
_L1: CLEAR ADD (0x0012+2a*i+j)
    
```

A[i][j]

Accumulator



# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	<b>A[i][j]</b>	0x0044

**Pseudo-code:**

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

**Step 1: Load A[i][j]**

```

CLEAR
ADD    I
SHIFTL a
ADD    J
ADD    ADDR_A
ADD    _add_op
STORE  _L1
CLEAR
_L1: CLEAR = ADD (0x0012+2a*i+j)
      STORE  TMP_1
    
```

**A[i][j]**

**Accumulator**

# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	0	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	<b>A[i][j]</b>	0x0044

Pseudo-code:

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

Step 2: Load A[j][i]

```

CLEAR
ADD    J
SHIFTL a
ADD    I
ADD    ADDR_A
ADD    _add_op
STORE  _L2
CLEAR
_L2: CLEAR
    
```

**A[j][i]**

Accumulator

# Self Modifying Code Example

Memory		
	.....	0x0000
I :	i	0x0008
J :	j	0x000a
	.....	
A :	A[0][0]	0x0012
	A[0][1]	0x0014
	.....	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -2]	
	A[2 <sup>a</sup> -1][2 <sup>a</sup> -1]	
	.....	
B :	<b>A[i][j] + A[j][i]</b>	0x0040
ADDR_A :	0x0012	0x0042
TMP_1 :	<b>A[i][j]</b>	0x0044

**Pseudo-code:**

$$B = A[i][j] + A[j][i]$$

**Step 2: Load A[j][i]**

```

CLEAR
ADD    J
SHIFTL a
ADD    I
ADD    ADDR_A
ADD    _add_op
STORE  _L2
CLEAR
_L2: CLEAR
    
```

**Step 3: Store A[i][j] + A[j][i]**

```

ADD    TMP_1
STORE  B
    
```